

# Albania

**Human Capital Index 2015**

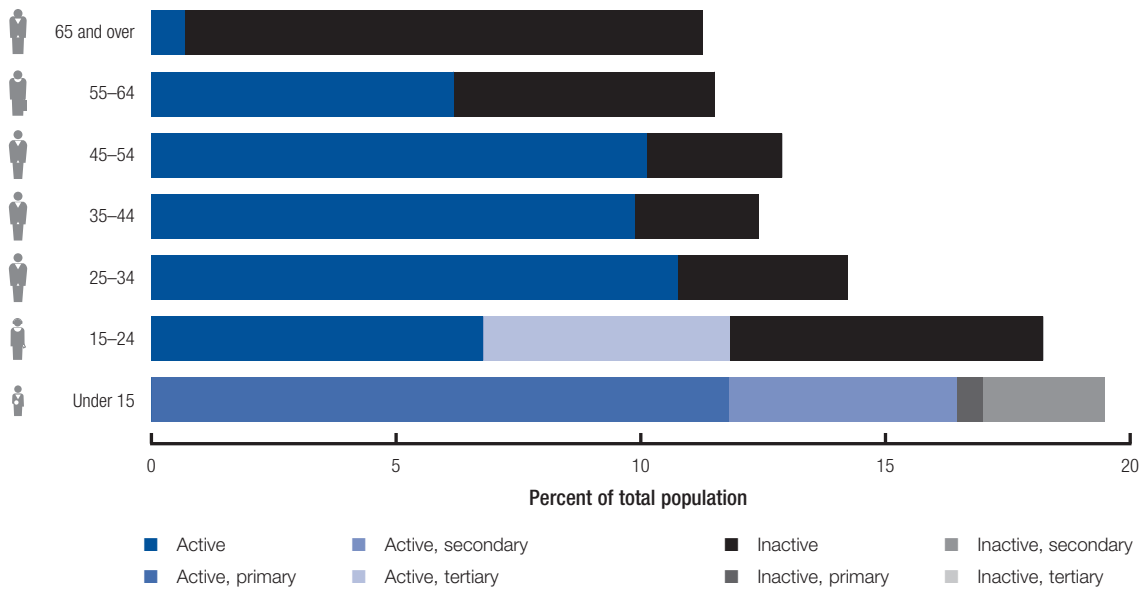
Rank **66** (out of 124 countries)

Score **67.20**

## Key indicators

Total population (1,000s).....	3,197	Median age of population (years) .....	32
Working age population (1,000s) .....	2,214	GDP per capita (constant '11 US\$, PPP).....	11,055
Tertiary-educated population (1,000s).....	259	Labour force participation rate (%).....	55.1
Aged dependency ratio (%).....	15.1	Employment-to-population ratio (%).....	46.3
Child dependency ratio (%).....	34.0	Unemployment rate (%).....	16.0

## Education and workforce distribution



## Employment distribution by economic activity and occupation

	Percent of population employed in			Population by employment type	Unemployed population by former occupation
	Agriculture	Industry	Services		
Total.....	—	—	—	—	—
Managers, professionals and technicians .....	—	—	—	Tertiary education requirements.....	—
Clerical, service and sales workers .....	—	—	—	Secondary education requirements.....	—
Skilled agricultural and trades workers.....	—	—	—	.....	—
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers.....	—	—	—	.....	—
Elementary occupations .....	—	—	—	Primary education requirements .....	—
Others.....	—	—	—	.....	—

## Business Perceptions

Score (1-7)

Quality of math/science education .....	4.29
Quality of business schools .....	3.91
Specialized training services.....	3.81
Capacity to attract talent .....	2.94
Capacity to retain talent .....	3.08

## Students by field of study

Current enrolment

Annual Graduates (latest year)

<b>Total .....</b>	<b>160,839</b>	<b>23,046</b>
Agriculture.....	11,159	1,246
Education .....	32,797	2,312
Engineering, Manufacturing, Construction .....	15,002	1,624
Health and Welfare.....	20,522	4,406
Humanities and Arts.....	9,490	1,855
Sciences .....	11,585	1,553
Services.....	5,147	233
Social Sciences, Business, Law .....	51,624	9,817
Unspecified.....	3,513	—

## Albania

	Value	Score	Rank
<b>Under 15 Age Group</b>		<b>83.56</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Enrolment in education</b>			
Primary enrolment rate	91.2	91.25	90
Secondary enrolment rate	65.1	65.12	76
Basic education survival rate	99.4	99.38	7
Secondary enrolment gender gap	96.2	96.21	83
<b>Quality of education</b>			
Quality of primary schools <sup>1</sup>	4.27	54.50	47
<b>Vulnerability</b>			
Incidence of child labour	5.1	94.90	54

	Value	Score	Rank
<b>15–24 Age Group</b>		<b>61.62</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Enrolment in education</b>			
Tertiary enrolment rate	55.5	55.50	44
Vocational enrolment rate	15.7	15.73	69
<b>Quality of education</b>			
Quality of education system <sup>1</sup>	4.11	51.86	39
Youth literacy rate	99.0	99.03	58
<b>Educational attainment</b>			
Primary education attainment rate	98.4	98.36	76
Secondary education attainment rate	48.4	48.40	96
<b>Economic participation</b>			
Labour force participation rate	36.7	36.70	94
Unemployment rate	29.2	70.80	102
Underemployment rate	20.2	79.80	66
Not in employment, education or training rate	30.5	69.50	67
Long-term unemployment rate	61.5	38.52	73
<b>Skills</b>			
Incidence of overeducation	—	—	—
Incidence of undereducation	—	—	—
Skill diversity <sup>2</sup>	0.247	75.29	58

	Value	Score	Rank
<b>25–54 Age Group</b>		<b>61.03</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Educational attainment</b>			
Primary education attainment rate	98.4	98.45	51
Secondary education attainment rate	49.5	49.48	83
Tertiary education attainment rate	1.4	1.40	121
<b>Workplace learning</b>			
Staff training services <sup>1</sup>	4.43	57.21	29
Economic complexity <sup>3</sup>	-0.195	46.74	74
<b>Economic participation</b>			
Labour force participation rate	77.8	77.80	96
Unemployment rate	15.2	84.80	88
Underemployment rate	13.0	87.00	52
Employment gender gap	80.2	80.17	44
<b>Skills</b>			
High-skilled employment share	16.7	16.70	79
Medium-skilled employment share	88.4	88.40	59
Ease of finding skilled employees <sup>1</sup>	3.65	44.17	80

## NOTES

Unless otherwise indicated, *Value* refers to percentage rates for the corresponding age group that have been rounded to one decimal place for reporting purposes.

Exact values have been used for calculating scores. For further details and explanations, please refer to the "User's Guide: How to Read the Country Profiles".

<sup>1</sup> Survey response on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

<sup>2</sup> Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = best score, 1 = worst score)

<sup>3</sup> Data from -1.854 (worst score) to 2.235 (best score)

<sup>4</sup> Rank number on a list of 189 countries

	Value	Score	Rank
<b>55–64 Age Group</b>		<b>68.27</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Educational attainment</b>			
Primary education attainment rate	98.1	98.08	47
Secondary education attainment rate	45.1	45.11	65
Tertiary education attainment rate	0.4	0.40	123
<b>Economic participation</b>			
Labour force participation rate	53.8	53.80	86
Unemployment rate	9.2	90.80	82
Underemployment rate	10.3	89.70	59
Healthy life expectancy at birth	65	100.00	1

	Value	Score	Rank
<b>65 and Over Age Group</b>		<b>56.05</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Educational attainment</b>			
Primary education attainment rate	86.0	86.03	55
Secondary education attainment rate	21.7	21.66	75
Tertiary education attainment rate	0.2	0.21	120
<b>Economic participation</b>			
Labour force participation rate	5.8	5.80	106
Unemployment rate	1.4	98.60	35
Underemployment rate	5.5	94.50	51
Healthy life years beyond age 65	0	85.53	57

Value

## Additional Indicators

<b>Innovation ecosystem</b>	
State of cluster development <sup>1</sup>	3.00
University-business R&D collaboration <sup>1</sup>	2.34
Ease of starting a business <sup>4</sup>	41
<b>Vulnerability</b>	
Workers in informal employment	—
Workers in vulnerable employment	57.9
Social safety net <sup>1</sup>	3.09
Primary completion rate (poorest   richest quintile)	71, 88

<b>Public investment</b>	
Public spending on education (% of GDP)	3.27
Internet access in schools <sup>1</sup>	4.12

## Country Score Within Income Group

